

3 wks	<p style="text-align: center;">Oceanography and Groundwater</p> <p>8a) processes of soil development 8b) development of karst topography 8c) relationships between groundwater zones, including saturated and unsaturated zones, and the water table 8d) identification of sources of fresh water including rivers, springs, and aquifers with reference to the hydrologic cycle 8e) dependence on freshwater resources and the effects of human usage on water quality 8f) identification of the major watershed systems in Virginia, including the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries</p> <p>10a) physical and chemical changes related to tides, waves, currents, sea level and ice cap variations, upwelling and salinity variations 10b) importance of environmental and geologic implications 10c) systems interactions 10d) features of the sea floor as reflections of tectonic processes 10e) economic and p[ublic policy issues concerning the oceans and the coastal zone including the Chesapeake Bay</p>	<p>8 investigate and understand how freshwater resources are influenced by geologic processes and the activities of humans</p> <p>10 investigate and understand that oceans are complex, interactive, physical, chemical, and biological systems and are subject to long and short-term variations</p>
5 wks	<p style="text-align: center;">Rocks & Minerals (Geology)</p> <p>4a) hardness, color and streak, luster, cleavage, fracture, and unique properties 4b) uses of minerals</p> <p>5a) igneous rocks 5b) sedimentary rocks 5c) metamorphic rocks</p> <p>7a) geologic processes and their resulting features 7b) tectonic processes</p> <p>9a) traces and remains of ancient, often extinct, life are preserved by; various means in many sedimentary rocks 9b) superposition, cross-cutting relationships, index fossils, and radioactive decay are methods of dating bodies or rock 9c) absolute and relative dating have different applications but can be used together to determine the age of rocks and structures 9d) rocks and fossils from many different geologic periods and epochs are found in Virginia</p> <p>6a) fossil fuels, minerals, rocks, water, and vegetation 6b) advantages and disadvantages of various energy sources</p>	<p>4 investigate and understand how to identify major rock-forming and ore minerals based on physical and chemical properties</p> <p>5 investigate and understand the rock cycle as it relates to the origin and transformation of rock types and how to identify common rock types based on mineral composition and textures</p> <p>7 investigate and understand geologic processes including plate tectonics</p> <p>9 investigate and understand that many aspects of history and evolution of Earth and life can be inferred by studying rocks and fossils</p> <p>6 investigate and understand the differences between renewable and</p>

